

Definition (Elementare Zeilenumformungen)

Es sei $A \in \mathbb{K}^{m \times n}$. Unter einer elementaren Zeilenumformung von A versteht man eine der folgenden drei Operationen:

- (a) Vertauschung zweier Zeilen. (I)
- (b) Multiplikation einer Zeile mit einem $\lambda \in \mathbb{K} \setminus \{0\}$. (II)
- (c) Addition eines beliebigen Vielfachen einer Zeile zu einer anderen (nicht derselben!) Zeile. (III)

Analog: Elementare Spaltenumformungen

Start

$$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$$

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$$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Start

$$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

Start

$$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$$

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1. Schritt

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1. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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1. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

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1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

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1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Start	$\overbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}}{=A}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
1. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

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$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

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$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{pmatrix}}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

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$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} & & & \end{pmatrix}}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Schritt

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$
3. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$
4. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right)$

2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
3. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
4. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$

2. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
3. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
4. Schritt	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$

2. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$
3. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right)$	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$
4. Schritt	$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$	$\underbrace{\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right)}_{=A^{-1}}$

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